

受動態の形に注意して答えなさい。解答は裏面にあります。短縮形は使わないこと (is not を isn't と書かない)。

形	be動詞 + 過去分詞「～される・～された」
能動態	Ken wrote this letter.
受動態	This letter was written by Ken.
否定	This letter was not written by Ken.
疑問	Was this letter written by Ken? — Yes, it was.
動作をする人は by ～ で表す。be動詞は 新しい主語 と時に合わせる。	

- (1)

過去分詞に

 speak
答
- (2)

過去分詞に

 break
答
- (3)

過去分詞に

 find
答
- (4)

過去分詞に

 win
答
- (5)

受動態に

 The students cleaned the classroom.
答
- (6)

受動態に

 A famous singer sang this song.
答
- (7)

受動態に

 My uncle built that house.
答
- (8)

否定文に

 These pictures were taken by Emi.
答
- (9)

否定文に

 All the cakes were eaten by the children.
答
- (10)

疑問文に→Yesで答える

 English was spoken by Ms. Green.
答

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動作をする人は **by** ～ で表す。be動詞は新しい主語と時に合わせる。

(1) 過去分詞に speak

答 **spoken**

speak → spoke → spoken

(2) 過去分詞に break

答 **broken**

break → broke → broken

(3) 過去分詞に find

答 **found**

find → found → found

(4) 過去分詞に win

答 **won**

win → won → won

(5) 受動態に The students cleaned the classroom.

答 **The classroom was cleaned by the students.**

was + cleaned + by ～

(6) 受動態に A famous singer sang this song.

答 **This song was sung by a famous singer.**

was + sung + by ～

(7) 受動態に My uncle built that house.

答 **That house was built by my uncle.**

was + built + by ～

(8) 否定文に These pictures were taken by Emi.

答 **These pictures were not taken by Emi.**

were のうしろに not

(9) 否定文に All the cakes were eaten by the children.

答 **All the cakes were not eaten by the children.**

were のうしろに not

(10) 疑問文に→Yesで答える English was spoken by Ms. Green.

答 **Was English spoken by Ms. Green? — Yes, it was.**

Was を主語の前に。答えの主語は it