

助動詞のうしろはいつも動詞の原形です。解答は裏面にあります。短縮形は使わないこと (is not を isn't と書かない)。

助動詞	意味	否定の意味
must	～しなければならない	must not=～してはいけない
have (has) to	～しなければならない	do (does) not have to=～しなくてよい
should	～すべきだ	should not=～すべきでない
may	～してもよい・～かもしれない	—

助動詞のうしろはいつも動詞の原形。must not と do not have to は意味がちがう。

- (1) must の文に Yuki washes the dishes.

答 _____

- (2) must の文に Tom does his homework at night.

答 _____

- (3) must の文に She carries a big bag.

答 _____

- (4) have to を使って My brother must use this computer.

答 _____

- (5) have to を使って He must run in the park every morning.

答 _____

- (6) have to を使って My mother must speak French.

答 _____

- (7) 否定文に He should get up at six every day.

答 _____

- (8) 否定文に Kate should read many books.

答 _____

- (9) 並べかえ あなたはもっと野菜を食べるべきです。

[should / more / vegetables / eat / you]

答 _____

- (10) 並べかえ 彼女は病院へ行かなければなりません。

[she / the / hospital / go / to / to / has]

答 _____

助動詞のうしろはいつも動詞の原形です。解答は裏面にあります。短縮形は使わないこと (is not を isn't と書かない)。

助動詞	意味	否定の意味
must	～しなければならない	must not=～してはいけない
have (has) to	～しなければならない	do (does) not have to=～しなくてよい
should	～すべきだ	should not=～すべきでない
may	～してもよい・～かもしれない	—

助動詞のうしろはいつも動詞の原形。must not と do not have to は意味がちがう。

- (1) must の文に Yuki washes the dishes.

答 **Yuki must wash the dishes.**

must のうしろは原形。washes → wash

- (2) must の文に Tom does his homework at night.

答 **Tom must do his homework at night.**

must のうしろは原形。does → do

- (3) must の文に She carries a big bag.

答 **She must carry a big bag.**

must のうしろは原形。carries → carry

- (4) have to を使って My brother must use this computer.

答 **My brother has to use this computer.**

主語が三人称単数なので has to

- (5) have to を使って He must run in the park every morning.

答 **He has to run in the park every morning.**

主語が三人称単数なので has to

- (6) have to を使って My mother must speak French.

答 **My mother has to speak French.**

主語が三人称単数なので has to

- (7) 否定文に He should get up at six every day.

答 **He should not get up at six every day.**

should のうしろに not。動詞は原形のまま

- (8) 否定文に Kate should read many books.

答 **Kate should not read many books.**

should のうしろに not。動詞は原形のまま

- (9) 並べかえ あなたはもっと野菜を食べるべきです。

[should / more / vegetables / eat / you]

答 **You should eat more vegetables.**

主語 → 動詞 → そのあとの順に並べる

- (10) 並べかえ 彼女は病院へ行かなければなりません。

[she / the / hospital / go / to / to / has]

答 **She has to go to the hospital.**

主語 → 動詞 → そのあとの順に並べる