

助動詞のうしろはいつも動詞の原形です。解答は裏面にあります。短縮形は使わないこと (is not を isn't と書かない)。

助動詞	意味	否定の意味
must	～しなければならない	must not=～してはいけない
have (has) to	～しなければならない	do (does) not have to=～しなくてよい
should	～すべきだ	should not=～すべきでない
may	～してもよい・～かもしれない	—

助動詞のうしろはいつも動詞の原形。must not と do not have to は意味がちがう。

- (1) must の文に Ken cleans his room on Sunday.

答 _____

- (2) must の文に She opens the window every morning.

答 _____

- (3) must の文に My brother buys comic books.

答 _____

- (4) have to を使って He must finish his work at five.

答 _____

- (5) have to を使って She must practice the piano every day.

答 _____

- (6) have to を使って Ken must play soccer after school.

答 _____

- (7) 否定文に My sister should study English every day.

答 _____

- (8) 否定文に He should go to school by bike.

答 _____

- (9) 並べかえ 私たちは制服を着なければなりません。

[a / we / uniform / wear / must]

答 _____

- (10) 並べかえ 彼は早く起きなければなりません。

[he / to / up / has / get / early]

答 _____

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助動詞のうしろはいつも動詞の原形。must not と do not have to は意味がちがう。

- (1) must の文に Ken cleans his room on Sunday.

答 **Ken must clean his room on Sunday.**

must のうしろは原形。cleans → clean

- (2) must の文に She opens the window every morning.

答 **She must open the window every morning.**

must のうしろは原形。opens → open

- (3) must の文に My brother buys comic books.

答 **My brother must buy comic books.**

must のうしろは原形。buys → buy

- (4) have to を使って He must finish his work at five.

答 **He has to finish his work at five.**

主語が三人称単数なので has to

- (5) have to を使って She must practice the piano every day.

答 **She has to practice the piano every day.**

主語が三人称単数なので has to

- (6) have to を使って Ken must play soccer after school.

答 **Ken has to play soccer after school.**

主語が三人称単数なので has to

- (7) 否定文に My sister should study English every day.

答 **My sister should not study English every day.**

should のうしろに not。動詞は原形のまま

- (8) 否定文に He should go to school by bike.

答 **He should not go to school by bike.**

should のうしろに not。動詞は原形のまま

- (9) 並べかえ 私たちは制服を着なければなりません。

[a / we / uniform / wear / must]

答 **We must wear a uniform.**

主語 → 動詞 → そのあとの順に並べる

- (10) 並べかえ 彼は早く起きなければなりません。

[he / to / up / has / get / early]

答 **He has to get up early.**

主語 → 動詞 → そのあとの順に並べる