

助動詞のうしろはいつも動詞の原形です。解答は裏面にあります。短縮形は使わないこと (is not を isn't と書かない)。

助動詞	意味	否定の意味
must	～しなければならない	must not=～してはいけない
have (has) to	～しなければならない	do (does) not have to=～しなくてよい
should	～すべきだ	should not=～すべきでない
may	～してもよい・～かもしれない	—

助動詞のうしろはいつも動詞の原形。must not と do not have to は意味がちがう。

- (1) must の文に My uncle writes e-mails in English.

答 _____

- (2) must の文に She comes to school early.

答 _____

- (3) must の文に My aunt makes delicious cakes.

答 _____

- (4) have to を使って Ken must take pictures of birds.

答 _____

- (5) have to を使って He must drink milk every morning.

答 _____

- (6) have to を使って My grandmother must cook dinner for us.

答 _____

- (7) 否定文に My sister should help our mother.

答 _____

- (8) 否定文に He should walk to the station.

答 _____

- (9) 並べかえ あなたはここで泳いではいけません。

[here / swim / not / must / you]

答 _____

- (10) 並べかえ 私たちは急がなければなりませんか。

[have / we / do / to / hurry]

答 _____

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助動詞のうしろはいつも動詞の原形。must not と do not have to は意味がちがう。

- (1) must の文に My uncle writes e-mails in English.

答 **My uncle must write e-mails in English.**

must のうしろは原形。writes → write

- (2) must の文に She comes to school early.

答 **She must come to school early.**

must のうしろは原形。comes → come

- (3) must の文に My aunt makes delicious cakes.

答 **My aunt must make delicious cakes.**

must のうしろは原形。makes → make

- (4) have to を使って Ken must take pictures of birds.

答 **Ken has to take pictures of birds.**

主語が三人称単数なので has to

- (5) have to を使って He must drink milk every morning.

答 **He has to drink milk every morning.**

主語が三人称単数なので has to

- (6) have to を使って My grandmother must cook dinner for us.

答 **My grandmother has to cook dinner for us.**

主語が三人称単数なので has to

- (7) 否定文に My sister should help our mother.

答 **My sister should not help our mother.**

should のうしろに not。動詞は原形のまま

- (8) 否定文に He should walk to the station.

答 **He should not walk to the station.**

should のうしろに not。動詞は原形のまま

- (9) 並べかえ あなたはここで泳いではいけません。

[here / swim / not / must / you]

答 **You must not swim here.**

否定文。not を置く場所に注意する

- (10) 並べかえ 私たちは急がなければなりませんか。

[have / we / do / to / hurry]

答 **Do we have to hurry?**

疑問文なので主語の前に出すことばに注目