

助動詞のうしろはいつも動詞の原形です。解答は裏面にあります。短縮形は使わないこと (is not を isn't と書かない)。

助動詞	意味	否定の意味
must	～しなければならない	must not=～してはいけない
have (has) to	～しなければならない	do (does) not have to=～しなくてよい
should	～すべきだ	should not=～すべきでない
may	～してもよい・～かもしれない	—

助動詞のうしろはいつも動詞の原形。must not と do not have to は意味がちがう。

- (1)

must の文に

Ken plays soccer after school.

答
- (2)

must の文に

My sister studies English every day.

答
- (3)

must の文に

He goes to school by bike.

答
- (4)

have to を使って

She must watch TV every evening.

答
- (5)

have to を使って

Mr. Sato must teach math at our school.

答
- (6)

have to を使って

Yuki must wash the dishes.

答
- (7)

否定文に

Tom should do his homework at night.

答
- (8)

否定文に

She should carry a big bag.

答
- (9)

並べかえ

あなたはこの本を読むべきです。

[read / should / book / this / you]

答
- (10)

並べかえ

私たちは制服を着なければなりません。

[a / we / uniform / wear / must]

答

助動詞のうしろはいつも動詞の原形です。解答は裏面にあります。短縮形は使わないこと (is not を isn't と書かない)。

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助動詞のうしろはいつも動詞の原形。must not と do not have to は意味がちがう。

- (1) must の文に Ken plays soccer after school.

答 **Ken must play soccer after school.**

must のうしろは原形。plays → play

- (2) must の文に My sister studies English every day.

答 **My sister must study English every day.**

must のうしろは原形。studies → study

- (3) must の文に He goes to school by bike.

答 **He must go to school by bike.**

must のうしろは原形。goes → go

- (4) have to を使って She must watch TV every evening.

答 **She has to watch TV every evening.**

主語が三人称単数なので has to

- (5) have to を使って Mr. Sato must teach math at our school.

答 **Mr. Sato has to teach math at our school.**

主語が三人称単数なので has to

- (6) have to を使って Yuki must wash the dishes.

答 **Yuki has to wash the dishes.**

主語が三人称単数なので has to

- (7) 否定文に Tom should do his homework at night.

答 **Tom should not do his homework at night.**

should のうしろに not。動詞は原形のまま

- (8) 否定文に She should carry a big bag.

答 **She should not carry a big bag.**

should のうしろに not。動詞は原形のまま

- (9) 並べかえ あなたはこの本を読むべきです。

[read / should / book / this / you]

答 **You should read this book.**

主語 → 動詞 → そのあとの順に並べる

- (10) 並べかえ 私たちは制服を着なければなりません。

[a / we / uniform / wear / must]

答 **We must wear a uniform.**

主語 → 動詞 → そのあとの順に並べる